

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 (see below for 1999-2020) © SIPRI 2021

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2019 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2020 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Africa												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	<u>1</u>	634	619	662	677	1134	1219	1483	1437	1636	1968	2081
Libya	<u>† 1 2</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1377	1553
Morocco	<u>3</u>	1697	1835	1802	1893	1878	1981	2034	1873	1868	1957	1980
Tunisia		255	264	242	248	249	259	268	273	314	310	316
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	<u>4</u>	218	279	243	145	127	2038	..	955	715	1147	354
Benin		58.3	48.3	46.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana		183	198	249	267	248	260	239	217	201	231	283
Burkina Faso	<u>†</u>	63.4	79.8	86.5	72.2	70.7	64.0	50.1	51.1	49.7	57.6	56.7
Burundi	<u>†</u>	55.5	62.1	65.5	67.1	69.0	68.2	71.4	59.4	68.9	74.3	79.7
Cameroon	§	197	204	212	217	210	212	173	171	174	192	218
Cape Verde		9.9	..	..	..	5.0	4.3	5.3	8.3	5.8	5.8	6.4
Central African Rep.	<u>† 5</u>	..	..	..	46.0	46.8	42.6	37.4	34.4	31.8	..	..
Chad		102	82.5	43.2	..	43.2	56.0	43.8	32.6	37.2	26.9	25.2
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	..	..	198	176	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	180.2	56.6	40.0	36.8	70.2	216	..	..	90.2	74.2	22.3
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	174	187	178	182	178	177	156	..	149	149	..
Djibouti		74.8	73.6	70.9	68.9	70.3	63.4	60.9	56.0	44.8	47.3	46.5
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	7.9	..	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	730	525	823	938	592	1651
Ethiopia		853	1006	961	477	282	312	288	243	282	519	1110
Gabon	<u>9</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	<u>† 10</u>	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1
Ghana	<u>11</u>	18.7	19.8	21.3	30.5	33.1	38.7	42.1	43.0	36.2	36.3	45.2

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Guinea	12	..	..	..	112.5	89.5	69.9	71.6	..	..	70.1	76.4
Guinea-Bissau	13	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.0	4.5
Kenya		1282	1190	1213	944	706	590	491	564	659	627	590
Lesotho		14.1	18.9	17.8	14.9	14.3	13.2	15.5	19.3	17.2	28.0	33.2
Liberia	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	70.2	67.5	70.5	73.0	43.1	65.8	55.4	50.9	73.6	93.9	90.7
Malawi		17.7	19.1	18.0	16.0	17.7	18.0	17.6	10.9	14.4	18.6	14.9
Mali	¶	50.5	51.9	49.8	..	..	46.5	49.7	53.3	50.1	58.3	57.7
Mauritania	±	48.8	43.1	40.6	38.3	36.9	35.9	34.5	36.9	44.1	51.2	36.2
Mauritius		9.9	13.4	16.7	18.8	19.4	18.8	19.6	20.3	19.0	15.8	14.5
Mozambique	16	75	94	85	84	84	90	106	47.1	42.7	47.4	56.4
Namibia	17	xxx	xxx	..	220	161	95	75	82	88	108	114
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	29.2	25.1	23.0	25.4	31.3
Nigeria	18	613	416	687	659	567	766	538	619	525	565	721
Rwanda	19	40.3	47.5	109	151	124	120	40.9	69.0	98	90.3	99
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	109	110	111	109	102	120	98	100	98	98	104
Seychelles		18.4	20.4	21.1	22.9	26.6	16.7	14.7	13.6	13.0	14.2	13.4
Sierra Leone	21	8.0	14.6	15.1	27.2	32.0	26.0	24.6	23.7	17.5	8.3	..
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		5498	5423	4884	4012	3454	3192	3403	3028	2631	2419	2143
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	± 24	574	..	664	533	461	526	389	284	202	159	461
eSwatini	± 25	13.6	14.6	20.8	22.9	28.8	33.3	34.6	35.1	36.0	34.9	38.8
Tanzania		202	196	162	176	176	116	108	140	138	147	160
Togo		63.5	66.6	68.2	63.7	63.1	69.6	49.6	46.6	..	..	..
Uganda		162	146	148	144	95	97	121	136	147	145	183
Zambia		251	363	320	214	243	118	139	117	78	78	..
Zimbabwe	26	440	460	462	481	390	328	335	308	322	347	474

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Americas												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize		..	7.3	7.8	7.6	8.3	9.5	12.0	11.9	11.0	12.9	..
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		137	114	91.2	65.5	118	169	170	131	159	214	231
El Salvador	29	515	522	443	402	348	265	226	210	190	184	178
Guatemala		614	613	603	458	552	505	493	475	398	341	357
Haiti	30	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.7	..	..	..
Honduras	31	243	232	188	128	..	111	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica		77.6	94.0	90.9	83.8	132.5	111.4	84.0	76.8	75.9	86.7	71.5
Mexico		2123	2251	2132	2247	2495	2662	3347	2796	2968	2974	3067
Nicaragua	32	..	..	98.9	81.9	54.9	46.3	47.0	47.1	42.4	41.7	35.9
Panama	33	184.2	182.0	129.6	137.6	135.5	163.0	170.7	161.7	167.3	192.5	168.7
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	69.6	75.7	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>												
Canada		17526	17437	17421	16089	15911	15871	15641	14742	13537	12475	12906
USA	34	669443	663788	636176	561979	592212	560519	531381	496360	469361	466933	456390
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	35	6531	5308	3605	3617	3425	3232	3458	3390	3008	2958	2982
Bolivia	36	240	261	354	345	330	259	318	313	308	373	461
Brazil		14795	15570	12980	10512	8276	11371	13538	15221	14155	14058	15111
Chile	§ 37	2259	2080	1966	1861	1885	2059	2181	2372	2391	2552	2655
Colombia	38	1917	1954	2044	2023	2311	2976	3109	3630	5627	3618	4322
Ecuador	39	1241	1177	1235	1171	1123	1267	1200	1861	1641	1875	2065
Guyana	± 40	15.8	12.4	6.5	5.1	8.1	9.3	11.1	10.6	9.5	..	..
Paraguay	41	298	249	241	369	311	285	263	307	286	235	219
Peru	42	3130	2168	1815	1315	1585	1800	1866	2192	2114	1785	1773
Uruguay		964	1060	1036	724	880	849	807	831	893	882	880
Venezuela	43	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Asia & Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	† 44	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	396	254	262	283	264	262
Kyrgyzstan	45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	40.3	23.7	25.0	38.5	36.6	44.3	40.3
Tajikistan		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35.4	126.1	40.0	11.5	12.4	17.8	20.3
Turkmenistan	46	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	103.1	92.0	88.5	134.0	113.6
Uzbekistan	47	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	26.7	22.4	29.9	34.7	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	48	..	19577	21282	22620	27509	25297	24341	25282	26784	28573	31199
Japan	† 49	39009	40698	42690	43769	44426	44247	44232	44965	45782	46170	46223
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	14393	15307	15868	16301	17303	18101	18624	20360	20646	21154	20415
Mongolia		..	..	128.9	87.6	38.7	36.8	32.0	45.1	38.1	34.8	36.1
Taiwan		10181	11166	11781	12122	12255	13892	13725	12718	13121	13065	12221
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	53	782	856	851	867	997	1083	1215	1250	1305	1389	1409
India	54	19851	20918	20604	19239	18387	20767	20859	21485	21874	24214	25263
Nepal	¶	70.6	76.8	80.1	82.1	85.3	88.9	88.4	87.4	86.9	92.1	93.5
Pakistan	† 55	3887	3898	4114	4405	4683	4659	4525	4604	4602	4407	4407
Sri Lanka	56	429	331	450	615	689	738	857	1442	1347	1196	1254
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	57	346	345	390	388	371	328	339	323	363	422	380
Cambodia		2.9	5.3	12.2	28.5	63.7	91.6	202	225	207	196	175
Indonesia	58	2216	2272	2512	2555	2751	2641	2919	3072	3438	4518	2954
Laos		..	..	..	..	249.9	247.5	250.5	209.8	160.7	147.4	100.5
Malaysia	59	1221	1463	1572	2140	2126	2259	2448	2603	2503	2352	1729
Myanmar	60	242	430	511	443	514	591	628	668	713	593	489
Philippines	61	2169	2041	2027	1844	1862	2016	2112	2350	2464	2200	2173
Singapore		3001	3324	3814	3946	4195	4328	4474	5359	5870	6588	7460
Thailand		3708	3834	4116	4557	4965	5105	5523	5511	5421	5265	4156

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	<u>† 80</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	141.2	52.1	..	129	111	141	139
Azerbaijan	<u>81</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	200	211	106	88	78	89	102
Belarus		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	254	361	362	143	110	180	168
Georgia	<u>† 82</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	102	63.4	61.2
Moldova	<u>† ¶ 83</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	35.0	30.9	39.0	37.2	37.9	24.9
Russia	<u>84</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47154	41221	38968	25639	24209	26467	15740
Ukraine	<u>§ 85</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	301	1214	1306	1165	1469	1100
USSR	<u>84</u>	281099	260646	220503	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria		3276	3242	3279	3294	3198	3229	3243	3214	3184	3191	3200
Belgium		7860	7738	7592	7484	6146	5836	5804	5685	5577	5507	5506
Cyprus	†	454	466	694	681	932	419	440	395	593	751	671
Denmark		4205	4101	4104	4178	4101	4112	4009	3967	3979	4030	4075
Finland	<u>86</u>	2375	2368	2411	2517	2563	2491	2450	2205	2441	2625	2682
France		50998	51623	51395	51730	50102	49547	49802	47337	46211	46377	45145
Germany		58428	58269	61408	56829	54048	48588	45313	44568	43696	42083	42229
Greece	<u>† 87</u>	6005	5630	5692	5399	5610	5476	5570	5690	6030	6426	7003
Iceland		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	<u>88</u>	796	786	893	935	925	932	954	961	1013	1073	1082
Italy	<u>89</u>	29268	29499	28373	28773	27947	28096	27401	25025	27575	28914	29870
Luxembourg	†	168	153	160	176	184	168	185	181	186	201	216
Malta		38.4	38.2	33.5	34.2	40.8	43.3	46.5	46.5	49.7	48.3	44.3
Netherlands		12586	12705	12347	12003	11935	10967	10576	10276	10325	10224	10190
Norway		4321	4435	4471	4336	4699	4379	4604	4158	4215	4145	4420
Portugal	<u>90</u>	3146	3303	3395	3500	3594	3479	3384	3635	3506	3576	3502
Spain	<u>91</u>	17007	16916	17159	16491	16087	15675	15837	15963	15459	15308	16065
Sweden	<u>† ¶ 92</u>	6025	6095	6210	5850	5684	5667	5655	5668	5738	5444	5606
Switzerland	<u>93</u>	6895	7029	7455	7197	6988	6205	6149	6221	5887	5675	5661
UK	<u>94</u>	60275	60805	60892	61595	57532	54904	53393	50080	49601	47839	47996

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Middle East												
Bahrain	95	322	333	362	396	420	410	414	430	458	447	460
Egypt	¶	4134	3332	3282	3303	3237	3142	3295	3243	3284	3361	3384
Iran	96	7520	5562	4938	4452	3864	4525	5584	5478	6041	6738	6743
Iraq	¶ 97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	98	14715	11631	12283	16688	12597	13852	13152	12220	12450	12462	12285
Jordan		1193	949	794	1012	825	866	879	633	838	865	938
Kuwait	99	4033	5006	19315	25171	12758	6173	6549	7183	6108	4654	4342
Lebanon		290	..	922	878	1565	1305	1637	1677	1471	1233	1189
Oman	‡ 100	2042	2050	2303	1908	2285	2145	2279	2296	2169	2244	1988
Qatar		2593	2167	1961	2127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 101	23373	22087	27756	26470	24878	26367	22758	20061	20029	27200	31420
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	||	5708	6605	7981	8204	8630	9541	9328	9583	10725	11178	11712
UAE	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6930	8172
Yemen	103	xxx	xxx	3023	2832	2781	2407	2469	1854	1688	2165	2079
Yemen, North	104	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 (see below for 2010-2020) © SIPRI 2021

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2019 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2020 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	<u>1</u>	2196	2548	2789	2850	2789	3172	3321	3404	3994	4654	5054
Libya	<u>† 1 2</u>	1199	1283	1256	1614	2008	2623	2584	2273	2139	3233	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	1678	1270	2297	2185	2315	2250	2335	2357	2427	2708	2891
Tunisia		313	327	339	336	350	356	383	404	373	405	418
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	<u>4</u>	4520	2094	1262	1293	1708	1625	2303	2705	2373	3212	3125
Benin		29.1	26.2	23.5	43.2	47.2	51.4	52.1	52.1	..	56.5	..
Botswana		269	298	365	389	375	347	314	309	341	365	352
Burkina Faso	<u>†</u>	63.2	64.4	63.5	68.1	66.5	78.6	82.9	79.0	108	99	110
Burundi	<u>†</u>	83.5	71.8	95.3	91.3	92.8	90.2	86.4	72.2	72.5	60.5	..
Cameroon	§	235	229	228	247	265	281	278	302	317	328	332
Cape Verde		7.2	11.6	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.9	9.4	7.6
Central African Rep.	<u>† 5</u>	..	..	..	35.2	39.7	37.0	36.6	..	38.4	54.1	62.9
Chad		37.3	42.3	47.5	56.2	57.0	67.6	68.7	253	445	592	686
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	112	132	147	173	136	159	189	208	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	81.4	64.1	..	..	103.2	171	201	218	206	148	159
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	..	..	..	..	282	298	285	295	321	322	382
Djibouti		46.9	44.6	43.9	55.7	68.6	59.5	69.3	73.9	49.1	46.1	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239	312	399
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	1750	1456	1078	1030	1006	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		1761	1588	1009	831	683	741	724	654	599	479	474
Gabon	<u>9</u>	..	167	166	166	155	162	147	163	..	..	..
Gambia	<u>† 10</u>	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.3	4.5	14.4	6.9
Ghana	<u>11</u>	47.9	67.1	42.2	46.4	57.7	56.3	56.1	60.4	92.6	81.1	94.2

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Guinea	12	100.5	98.7	199	219	170	158	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	13	..	16.7	10.8	10.2	10.4	..	14.6	..	..	..	12.8
Kenya		574	617	710	764	771	761	803	794	889	848	866
Lesotho		47.0	45.1	47.4	36.3	34.2	31.9	32.5	34.2	37.2	27.1	44.8
Liberia	14	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	40.8	17.9	13.5	14.1	24.2
Madagascar	15	85.1	85.8	107	84.3	98	97	87.2	84.0	101	106	76.9
Malawi		14.5	12.3	13.1	14.2	14.6	24.5	40.2	32.9	33.9	41.5	50.8
Mali	¶	65.1	75.5	76.0	75.6	86	94	99	107	111	123	128
Mauritania	‡	48.3	63.2	88.4	63.3	100	103	87.3	102	..	118	119
Mauritius		15.2	15.8	15.9	16.3	16.7	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	17.1	18.4
Mozambique	16	67.6	70.0	79.8	82.7	81.7	89.5	68.9	61.8	69.5	72.2	80
Namibia	17	155	139	164	162	160	169	187	197	220	276	291
Niger		35.7	34.2	41.9	32.3	32.6	37.9	36.5	..	..	45.4	47.1
Nigeria	18	1220	942	1342	2026	1247	1215	1073	1118	1299	1824	1896
Rwanda	19	101.0	86.0	87.8	83.0	77.2	67.4	65.2	71.8	66.5	70.1	71.8
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	112	102	113	113	123	124	140	163	183	179	191
Seychelles		13.4	12.6	13.0	12.9	12.8	16.4	15.0	14.8	18.0	13.6	11.5
Sierra Leone	21	..	24.0	28.6	28.4	31.0	25.2	24.7	27.5	25.7	19.3	22.8
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		2054	2411	2696	2954	2924	3026	3360	3406	3356	3333	3485
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1533	1405	1943	1386
Sudan	‡ 24	825	1063	674	791	598	1698	1388	1633	2068	2494	2432
eSwatini	‡ 25	40.7	39.0	36.7	37.4	43.5	48.0	62.9	62.6	63.7	71.4	77.6
Tanzania		159	170	197	193	175	179	193	211	221	225	250
Togo		..	..	..	..	41.0	40.8	40.0	..	..	51.9	51.1
Uganda		210	203	205	220	237	271	272	262	268	296	291
Zambia		116	..	..	..	..	153	171	187	211	211	199
Zimbabwe	26	472	594	783	2819	887	546	409	379	..	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Americas												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize		..	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.5	15.8	20.2	18.9
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		251	336	395	366	273	241	299	288	289	331	325
El Salvador	29	183	172	226	238	183	177	175	180	201	197	214
Guatemala		347	439	516	382	415	248	199	232	228	247	232
Haiti	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	31	..	99.2	113	113	143	102	100	115	137	170	190
Jamaica		68.3	67.1	71.5	86.2	90.0	83.5	80.4	95.7	106	143	138
Mexico		3227	3331	3296	3186	3178	3061	3111	2917.3	3915	3893	4675
Nicaragua	32	36.9	42.4	38.5	48.9	49.9	44.9	45.0	47.3	47.3	44.8	44.3
Panama	33	178.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	34.1	45.9	77.1	167	202	221	221	219	205
<i>North America</i>												
Canada		13463	13243	13594	13663	13915	14441	15076	15777	17201	18537	19384
USA	34	457513	475217	479077	537912	612233	667285	698019	708077	726972	779854	841220
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	35	3073	2927	2883	2457	2531	2604	2736	2821	3051	3032	3268
Bolivia	36	368	367	411	384	429	415	401	405	450	538	534
Brazil		15480	16768	19422	19681	15701	16314	17651	18277	19711	20968	22863
Chile	§ 37	2747	2888	2953	2939	3334	3780	3886	4428	4359	4627	4161
Colombia	38	4598	4667	5133	5389	5661	6043	6152	6505	6901	8157	8569
Ecuador	39	1580	724	759	888	1204	1126	1477	1424	1920	2225	2506
Guyana	‡ 40	..	22.7	25.9	29.0	27.3	36.1	28.5	27.7	32.5	37.0	36.6
Paraguay	41	196	191	173	167	149	177	157	180	185	185	205
Peru	42	1720	1571	1535	1427	1465	1434	1779	1859	1801	1796	2209
Uruguay		904	891	884	815	709	685	694	725	693	782	800
Venezuela	43	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia & Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	† 44	219	230	338	370	439	501	632	738	1110	1054	994
Kyrgyzstan	45	48.8	56.0	45.8	50.8	58	62	61	67	61	58	69
Tajikistan		17.0	14.7	14.6	31.1	40.2	47.2	..	..	..	39.5	40.6
Turkmenistan	46	122.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	53.1	45.7	39.3	33.5	35.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	48	38034	41167	48813	56064	60675	66832	73390	84477	92862	101601	123287
Japan	† 49	45982	46223	47032	47267	47327	47137	47052	46453	45849	45408	46258
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	19868	21090	21693	22291	23049	24061	26023	26961	28182	30026	31913
Mongolia		36.9	46.9	42.9	47.0	44.4	48.4	46.9	57.4	75.0	68.9	44.5
Taiwan		12200	10724	10530	10184	10086	10104	9721	9326	9869	10049	10822
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	52	..	..	..	..	..	181	163	165	254	221	249
Bangladesh	53	1460	1525	1523	1478	1483	1511	1531	1648	1735	1714	2000
India	54	29360	30296	31351	31254	31951	37115	39498	39818	40299	45709	53816
Nepal	¶	101.0	111.1	144	191	213	255	282	265	255	269	302
Pakistan	† 55	4450	4460	4771	5131	5483	5708	5941	6039	6081	5734	5909
Sri Lanka	56	1129	1510	1261	1043	938	1045	967	1117	1368	1566	1618
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	57	340	322	296	315	329	259	314	354	366	378	371
Cambodia		181	169	152	135	140	140	137	139	133	111.0	189
Indonesia	58	2245	2310	2053	2482	3337	3731	3241	3291	3957	3677	3857
Laos		44.3	35.1	33.8	31.2	27.4	25.9	25.3	25.4	25.4	23.6	19.7
Malaysia	59	2339	2123	2642	3002	3824	3694	3951	3866	4317	4415	4167
Myanmar	60	484	653	585	426	634	708	716	..	..	..	..
Philippines	61	2145	2267	2138	2251	2508	2363	2408	2490	2727	2728	2623
Singapore		7599	7350	7526	7934	8012	8164	8672	8751	9088	9150	9456
Thailand		3693	3526	3524	3557	3520	3278	3333	3692	4746	5506	6142

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	† 80	150	152	147	146	168	185	227	268	314	364	380
Azerbaijan	81	132	141	159	171	213	259	303	622	972	1308	1155
Belarus		168	186	232	241	244	295	384	499	545	558	494
Georgia	† 82	47.1	32.1	40.8	58.3	70.9	99	263	447	885	840	512
Moldova	† ¶ 83	19.8	15.1	16.7	19.6	21.3	19.0	22.1	28.1	32.0	39.4	28.5
Russia	84	17480	23584	25487	28235	29605	30944	35165	38922	42366	46551	48841
Ukraine	§ 85	1029	1185	1114	1289	1554	1701	1847	2072	2519	2464	2156
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria		3265	3344	3116	3061	3188	3194	3125	3002	3570	3459	3230
Belgium		5577	5577	5332	5170	5226	5117	4931	4893	5279	5756	5421
Cyprus	†	415	443	523	357	346	359	390	384	364	365	399
Denmark		4050	3918	4160	4110	3990	4013	3824	4179	4031	4186	3936
Finland	86	2337	2471	2354	2401	3048	3232	3325	3385	3190	3438	3610
France		45525	45010	44871	45793	47174	48462	47469	47687	47669	47323	50824
Germany		43082	42403	41706	41819	41248	39984	33323	38482	38541	39453	40947
Greece	† 87	7331	7738	7567	7423	6360	6992	7561	7861	7855	8732	9155
Iceland		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	88	1119	1148	1246	1196	1147	1165	1180	1170	1178	1220	1205
Italy	89	31039	33109	32565	33455	33727	33838	32555	31500	30601	31868	30824
Luxembourg	†	219	224	281	250	265	278	282	276	286	214	211
Malta		42.9	41.7	44.5	43.9	45.3	47.9	60.4	49.0	49.1	50.4	54.9
Netherlands		10690	10264	10535	10523	10675	10753	10772	11280	11432	11235	11477
Norway		4442	4294	4322	5194	4994	5121	4818	4808	5116	5144	5458
Portugal	90	3684	3794	3948	4055	3915	4158	4408	4267	4098	4114	4500
Spain	91	17654	18245	18043	16725	16974	17743	17963	18552	19241	19135	18369
Sweden	† ¶ 92	5818	5948	5644	5494	5454	5133	5199	5118	5253	4672	4582
Switzerland	93	5240	5162	5041	4825	4700	4612	4540	4322	4349	4455	4450
UK	94	47740	48701	50630	53640	57459	58172	58716	58985	60591	63244	64257

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Middle East												
Bahrain	95	515	511	536	643	735	741	697	764	828	896	1003
Egypt	¶	3395	3629	4380	4945	5053	4781	4771	4882	4917	4579	4444
Iran	96	6821	7509	8359	8998	10502	13571	16138	19323	17769	17095	17886
Iraq	¶ 97	..	..	..	..	..	|| 2093	2825	2028	3104	4103	3911
Israel	98	12026	12746	13280	13285	13066	13509	13840	14052	15752	15952	15634
Jordan		961	987	970	939	1084	1005	999	1093	1536	1775	2065
Kuwait	99	4219	4926	4841	4996	5384	5795	5608	5544	5889	5422	5271
Lebanon		1410	1586	1641	1526	1534	1559	1584	1573	1726	1582	1906
Oman	‡ 100	2011	2395	2786	2869	3016	3395	4091	4360	4423	4200	3948
Qatar		..	..	..	1418	1429	1318	1391	1494	1925	2482	2194
Saudi Arabia	§ 101	27965	30822	32830	28817	29022	32204	38889	44300	51029	50083	51469
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	||	12932	12516	11473	12208	11353	10550	10168	10644	10263	10411	11140
UAE	102	8449	11571	11107	9966	10532	11714	10687	10610	11273	13733	16168
Yemen	103	2254	2683	2851	3611	3726	3038	3123	2922	3494	3358	3842
Yemen, North	104	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2019 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2020 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Africa													
<i>North Africa</i>													
Algeria	<u>1</u>	5349	7655	8056	8701	10021	10484	10515	9959	9551	10304	9958	9708
Libya	<u>± 1 2</u>	..	..	7016	9147	8464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3095	3117	3342	3818	3785	3495	3516	3620	3641	3721	4794	4831
Tunisia		434	517	523	575	687	820	873	811	814	1001	1046	1157
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>													
Angola	<u>4</u>	3344	3131	3286	4488	4790	2825	2257	1952	1610	1471	1301	994
Benin		..	..	68.8	72.9	79.3	92.6	81.9	115.8	84.8	68.1	68.8	71.8
Botswana		330	319	297	290	336	407	572	534	486	515	571	546
Burkina Faso	<u>±</u>	113	118	131	142	151	150.2	151	188	281	358	368	382
Burundi	<u>±</u>	..	..	64.9	66.9	65.1	66.7	66.8	57.5	62.7	84.7	65.2	67.5
Cameroon	§	355	323	346	364	366	375	409	422	418	422	376	393
Cape Verde		7.7	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.6	9.2	10.6	9.6	10.3	9.7	11.0	11.3
Central African Rep.	<u>± 5</u>	93.2	84.8	74.3	79.4	50.8	30.8	30	29	30	41	39	41.3
Chad		613	566	..	656	349	225	319	227	238	235	308	323
Congo, Republic of	§	230	..	..	345	658	..	528	385	283	300	286	298
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	250	286	363	406	367	525	449	355	305	353	364	362
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	366	306	373	371	448	579	610	499	570	536	589	607
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	149	144.4	144.8	139.2	143.1	160.7	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		479	466	437	438	477	489	537	545	560	545	460	461
Gabon	<u>9</u>	279	259	286	279	197	193	226	288	254	267	259	271
Gambia	<u>± 10</u>	..	..	11.3	11.1	17.2	15.6	..	..	11.8	14.5	14.3	14.8
Ghana	<u>11</u>	89.5	166	266	196	262	209	158	181	205	233	237	240

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Guinea	12	..	..	236	243	225	249.2	202	212	211	198	201	210
Guinea-Bissau	13	16.3	15.1	22.4	19.0	19.1	17.9	16.3	19.2	19.1	22.6	22.4	23
Kenya		918	938	1060	1047	952	1027	1105	1134	1163	1117	1097	1106
Lesotho		55.8	43.4	42.3	42.8	45.4	47.7	48.7	53.2	49.3	44.8	41.6	38.0
Liberia	14	26.3	38.6	41.0	37.2	33.2	31.0	27.4	20.1	20.5	19.2	15.1	16.9
Madagascar	15	60.3	67.5	66.0	65.7	65.7	62.8	64.7	65.6	70.9	76.6	87.8	87.4
Malawi		42.9	43.8	50.2	78.7	58.2	46.2	46.9	58.0	63.5	87.0	85.8	92.5
Mali	¶	135	137	130	131	184	308	368	455	449	476	580	593
Mauritania	‡	..	..	141	139	136	130	143	150	160	162	199	200
Mauritius		16.7	17.2	16.5	22.7	18.7	18.3	24	23	22	22	19	18.1
Mozambique	16	103	96	107	124	138	133	146	147	202	217	166	154
Namibia	17	318	336	331	348	512	561	498	453	434	414	417	374
Niger		61.8	71.8	137.1	92.4	128.2	..	174	201	212	248	225	240
Nigeria	18	2226	2478	2183	2099	1908	1861	1798	1719	2028	1860	2403	2568
Rwanda	19	73.1	73.8	72.5	74.5	84.6	99.4	105.5	110.2	117.9	124.1	142.4	143
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	181	196	179	206	212	226	320	313	372	357	378	393
Seychelles		8.7	10.6	12.4	14.5	34.0	20.0	24.5	24.7	23.5	23.5	24.0	18.8
Sierra Leone	21	23.7	24.7	27.0	27.2	41.8	35.3	43.3	39.4	27.3	25.6	20.2	23.8
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98
South Africa		3373	3494	3652	3724	3728	3759	3661	3609	3458	3436	3475	3151
South Sudan	23	1465	2085	1332	1324	1726	1386	404	174	245	186	..	..
Sudan	‡ 24	..	..	..	..	..	1152	1207	1567	799	722	457	934
eSwatini	‡ 25	86.2	84.2	74.3	78.6	79.0	80.0	93.7	86.4	90.2	86.5	82.2	75.1
Tanzania		324	349	354	409	456	529	579	582	612	619	639	659
Togo		54.4	52.0	58.5	64.0	73.3	72.0	83.5	90.0	99.7	170.6	112.6	116
Uganda		622	624	319	268	283	315	328	357	423	648	948	985
Zambia		221	232	258	279	343	367	299	291	334	292	262	212
Zimbabwe	26	300	586	906	999	1033	1083	1046	986	1101	547	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Americas													
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>													
Belize		16.6	16.4	16.0	18.6	20.6	20.6	22.5	23.6	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.5
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		350	325	366	359	415	445	469	521	583	613	627	599
El Salvador	29	224	234	233	245	239	255	253	264	295	317	371	372
Guatemala		254	269	296	317	297	295	323	283	277	332	337	343
Haiti	30	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Honduras	31	197	218	226	313	314	365	381	416	392	407	392	403
Jamaica		123	130	129	125	120	125	142	149	210	265	247	244
Mexico		4452	4860	5145	5443	5686	5340	5971	5410	6051	6651	6607	6116
Nicaragua	32	46.8	52.9	70.6	73.5	79.5	97.6	85.1	87.4	82.7	76.9	78.3	78.0
Panama	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		193	188	200	238	201	204	221	206	168	173	157	157
<i>North America</i>													
Canada		17508	18099	17211	15909	16169	18577	18823	22737	22632	22204	22854	22755
USA	34	865268	855022	807530	745416	699564	683678	681580	674557	694860	734344	766583	778232
<i>South America</i>													
Argentina	35	3233	3187	3148	3527	3649	3613	3515	3870	3443	3133	3143	2907
Bolivia	36	493	547	645	689	722	638	591	600	630	598	598	609
Brazil		25389	24593	25066	25202	25706	25111	23836	25390	27074	25907	25101	19736
Chile	§ 37	4682	4990	4683	4739	4809	4797	4954	5196	5185	5182	5036	4601
Colombia	38	8504	7916	8473	9226	9099	9146	9018	9623	9458	10168	10133	9216
Ecuador	39	2600	2916	2928	3011	2961	2655	2525	2464	2556	2400	2244	2244
Guyana	‡ 40	35.2	35.1	35.5	36.7	40.9	48.8	54.0	60.9	62.8	67.2	65.5	66.0
Paraguay	41	227	259	297	326	344	378	351	341	371	376	391	364
Peru	42	2406	2452	2749	3168	3139	3500	2743	2712	2677	2767	2720	2633
Uruguay		873	849	925	972	1002	1017	1042	1100	1196	1155	1260	1164
Venezuela	43	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.5	0.4	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Asia & Oceania													
<i>Central Asia</i>													
Kazakhstan	† 44	1092	1204	1404	1585	1579	1625	1373	1319	1491	1929	1752	1733
Kyrgyzstan	45	79	76	94	101	111	115	123	123	127	129	130	127
Tajikistan		45.5	56.6	58.8	..	75	85.6	86	80	84	84	80	80
Turkmenistan	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1507	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>													
China	48	129359	138869	153138	165589	178806	192843	203944	216487	229168	240333	244934	252304
Japan	† 49	46420	47045	46479	46281	46775	47600	47312	47350	47426	47609	48160	49149
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	32178	32619	33450	34463	35819	37210	38143	38844	40814	43891	46056	45735
Mongolia		55.6	76.0	93	86	93	92	94	93	97	100	107	112
Taiwan		10229	10326	10690	10096	10037	10578	10397	10535	10307	10993	11597	12155
<i>South Asia</i>													
Afghanistan	52	266	262	196	181	221	177	175	172	188	226	262	280
Bangladesh	53	2408	2552	2684	2675	2859	3230	3550	3459	3808	4349	4335	4558
India	54	54032	54555	54361	53961	56756	56773	62567	67522	69285	71469	73001	72887
Nepal	¶	316	327	310	340	384	369	392	451	443	429	425	424
Pakistan	† 55	6179	6513	6907	7135	7496	8143	8416	9321	10524	10388	10097	10376
Sri Lanka	56	1508	1580	1427	1466	1719	1852	1616	1683	1543	1700	1560	1574
<i>South-East Asia</i>													
Brunei	57	387	379	372	372	483	424	406	354	352	415	440	437
Cambodia		225	237	259	281	310	361	411	478	553	595	635	647
Indonesia	58	4530	5194	5963	8017	7064	8214	7666	8837	7835	9003	9488	9396
Laos		19.8	22.1	22.6	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	3643	4084	3895	4244	4277	4605	4409	3705	3381	3769	3910	3808
Myanmar	60	..	..	2969	3265	3288	3817	3651	3464	2357	2225	3141	2446
Philippines	61	2756	2799	2843	3245	3010	3294	3392	4303	2965	3472	3495	3733
Singapore		9274	8943	8735	8706	8961	9557	10162	10432	10524	10662	11020	10856
Thailand		5684	5854	5771	5999	6042	6423	6783	6993	7141	7286	7362	7340

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
<i>Eastern Europe</i>													
Armenia	† 80	397	364	372	419	426	461	453	464	523	652	635	634
Azerbaijan	81	1094	2081	2159	2184	2192	2330	1554	1631	1716	1854	2173	2238
Belarus		556	597	671	718	729	710	668	642	730	774	785	845
Georgia	† 82	384	345	358	326	316	281	302	307	315	311	304	292
Moldova	† ¶ 83	21.7	24.0	24.6	27.3	29.9	30.6	36.3	35.5	37.9	43.0	43.1	44.5
Russia	84	49834	53185	61622	64626	69261	74649	80027	64848	62404	65201	66838	61713
Ukraine	§ 85	2239	2013	2276	2329	3200	3905	3990	3988	4744	5419	5995	5924
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>													
Austria		3212	3139	3097	2977	3001	2870	3089	3243	3263	3238	3494	3602
Belgium		5192	5010	4954	4828	4749	4573	4555	4557	4657	4761	5330	5461
Cyprus	†	414	383	350	316	298	334	306	363	428	402	414	419
Denmark		4191	3906	4028	3695	3532	3496	3727	3802	4349	4557	4838	4953
Finland	86	3530	3586	3630	3653	3465	3543	3557	3496	3600	3630	3986	4088
France		48415	46975	46254	45954	46754	48033	49895	50551	49304	50119	51572	52747
Germany		41046	40214	41363	39834	39881	40566	42269	43468	44670	49008	51570	52765
Greece	† 87	7035	5664	5010	4678	4640	4921	5126	5122	5475	5472	5237	5301
Iceland		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	88	1148	1088	1031	1025	1021	1024	1032	1037	1060	1113	1126	1144
Italy	89	29944	29324	27106	26068	24064	23043	26104	26854	27122	26381	28370	28921
Luxembourg	†	267	230	224	232	249	294	277	369	380	429	479	490
Malta		56.3	49.6	46.8	48.2	50.6	54.8	63.0	65.9	64.5	83.6	78.5	80.6
Netherlands		10994	10624	9983	9299	9312	9289	9765	9979	10821	12001	12211	12578
Norway		5373	5474	5574	5703	5950	5907	6130	6766	7128	7520	7514	7113
Portugal	90	4437	4239	3764	4148	3623	3740	4322	3737	4090	4278	4557	4639
Spain	91	18488	17056	17249	15048	15026	15972	14810	16391	17024	17189	17160	17432
Sweden	† ¶ 92	4958	4662	4760	4787	5072	5126	5194	5194	5365	5840	6234	6454
Switzerland	93	4298	4413	4332	4704	4262	4439	4617	4644	4596	5114	5428	5702
UK	94	63177	61041	59346	57177	56154	53996	53807	53449	54163	56856	58485	59238

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2019) US\$ m., 1988-2020 © SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 Current
Middle East													
Bahrain	95	1001	1232	1372	1514	1615	1550	1574	1580	1543	1558	1405	1405
Egypt	¶	4443	4315	4198	4162	4543	4816	4538	3829	3762	3744	4016	4505
Iran	96	18200	15708	16354	13170	13131	13962	16028	18034	15257	12528	12151	15825
Iraq	† 97	4407	4749	4318	7962	6931	9493	5942	7380	6270	7599	6994	7016
Israel	98	15747	15918	16240	16738	18008	18257	19213	20053	20074	20504	21065	21704
Jordan		1957	1923	1699	1590	1657	1743	1924	2042	1973	2032	2083	2077
Kuwait	99	5174	5913	6399	6054	6042	6086	6655	6864	7203	7374	6940	6941
Lebanon		2038	1991	2019	2121	2442	2503	2938	2669	2861	2521	1036	1921
Oman	‡ 100	4168	5457	9805	9196	8529	7817	8145	6872	7575	6551	6663	6730
Qatar		2165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 101	53569	54297	61449	70406	82987	88520	63337	70621	72918	61952	55535	57519
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	||	10943	11036	11307	11612	11697	12036	14112	15147	19225	20603	19567	17725
UAE	102	20277	22026	21701	26584	25086	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	103	3813	3457	3167	2914	2804	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	104	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.