Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2020 (see below for 2005-2020) © SIPRI 2021

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Africa																		
North Africa																		
Algeria	<u>1</u>	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	3.3%
Libya	<u>‡¶2</u>										4.1%	5.3%	3.8%	3.1%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%
Morocco	<u>3</u>	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.2%
Tunisia		2.1%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
Sub-Saharan																		
Angola	<u>4</u>	22.0%	19.4%	17.5%	7.1%	5.7%	17.5%	5.7%	4.7%	2.4%	6.0%	2.6%	17.3%	6.4%	4.5%	2.9%	3.8%	3.5%
Benin		1.6%	1.3%	1.2%									0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Botswana		4.9%	3.6%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%	3.5%
Burkina Faso	t	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
Burundi	<u>‡</u>	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	6.3%	4.9%	6.1%	5.4%	5.5%	4.9%
Cameroon	§	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Cape Verde		1.9%				1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Central African Rep.	<u>‡ 5</u>				1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%						1.1%	1.4%	1.2%
Chad		5.3%	3.9%	2.0%		1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%
Congo, Republic of	§					4.3%	4.1%								1.9%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>						5.2%			1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%			0.9%	1.3%
Côte d'Ivoire	7	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%		0.8%	0.8%						1.4%	1.5%
Djibouti					6.7%	6.8%	6.2%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	5.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.1%				5.6%
Equatorial Guinea								2.0%	2.0%									
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	21.3%	12.7%	19.5%	20.3%	11.9%	32.5%	34.4%	32.7%	22.1%	20.7%	20.9%	
Ethiopia		8.5%	10.3%	9.7%	5.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.2%	2.1%	3.3%	7.3%	9.5%	7.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%	3.1%
Gabon	<u>9</u>													1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%
Gambia	<u>‡ 10</u>	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Ghana	11	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%

Military expenditure by countr	y as percentage o	f gross domestic pr	roduct, 1988-2020	© SIPRI 2021

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Guinea	<u>12</u>				2.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%			1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	3.1%	3.3%	2.4%	2.2%
Guinea-Bissau	<u>13</u>		0.2%					0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%		2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	
Kenya		2.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%
Lesotho		3.4%	4.3%	3.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%
Liberia	<u>14</u>	2.4%			7.2%	10.1%	19.0%	29.7%										0.4%
Madagascar	<u>15</u>	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Malawi		1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%
Mali	¶	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%			1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Mauritania	<u>‡</u>	4.5%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.9%	4.0%	2.7%	4.0%	3.8%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	<u>16</u>	5.3%	5.9%	5.9%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Namibia	<u>17</u>	XXX	XXX		5.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%
Niger								1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%
Nigeria	<u>18</u>	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%
Rwanda	<u>19</u>	1.6%	1.8%	3.7%	5.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.4%	0.6%	5.3%	4.2%	4.4%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	2.0%
Senegal	<u>§¶ 20</u>	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Seychelles		4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.4%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%
Sierra Leone	<u>21</u>	0.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%	• •	••	2.5%	2.7%	2.2%	2.1%	1.6%
Somalia	<u>22</u>	17.4%	1.5%														• •	
South Africa		4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
South Sudan	<u>23</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Sudan	<u>‡ 24</u>	3.6%		4.8%	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.4%	4.0%	4.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%	5.8%
eSwatini	<u>‡ 25</u>	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%
Tanzania		2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%
Togo		3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	2.6%	1.9%								1.4%	1.4%
Uganda		2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%
Zambia		2.4%	4.2%	3.4%	2.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%		1.6%					1.6%
Zimbabwe	<u>26</u>	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.9%	7.1%	2.3%	3.0%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Americas																		
Central America and	the Car	ibbean																
Belize			1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%			0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Costa Rica	<u>27</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	<u>28</u>																	
Dominican Rep.		0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%
El Salvador	<u>29</u>	4.3%	4.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%
Guatemala		1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%
Haiti	<u>30</u>	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%									
Honduras	<u>31</u>	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%	1.5%		1.2%							0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%
Jamaica		0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
Mexico		0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Nicaragua	<u>32</u>				4.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%
Panama	<u>33</u>	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago							0.5%	0.5%							0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%
North America																		
Canada		2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
USA	<u>34</u>	6.1%	5.9%	5.6%	4.9%	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%	4.0%
South America																		
Argentina	<u>35</u>	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%
Bolivia	<u>36</u>	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%
Brazil		2.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%
Chile	<u>§ 37</u>	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%
Colombia	<u>38</u>	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	2.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%
Ecuador	<u>39</u>	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.3%	1.9%
Guyana	<u>‡ 40</u>	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%		• •		1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	2.8%
Paraguay	<u>41</u>	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%
Peru	<u>42</u>	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
Uruguay		3.2%	3.5%	3.5%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%
Venezuela	<u>43</u>	1.8%	2.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Americas																		
Central Asia																		
Kazakhstan	<u>† 44</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx		1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Kyrgyzstan	45	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%
Tajikistan		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Turkmenistan	<u>46</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX			1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	4.0%	3.1%	2.9%					
Uzbekistan	47	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX			1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%		1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	
East Asia																		
China	<u>48</u>		2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%
Japan	† 49	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Korea, North	<u>50</u>																	
Korea, South	<u>51</u>	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%
Mongolia		6.3%	6.3%	4.3%	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%
Taiwan		5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%
South Asia																		
Afghanistan	<u>52</u>																	2.4%
Bangladesh	<u>53</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%
India	<u>54</u>	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.8%
Nepal	¶	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%
Pakistan	<u>‡ 55</u>	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	5.6%	5.4%	5.2%	4.2%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%
Sri Lanka	<u>56</u>	2.4%	1.8%	2.3%	3.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%
South-East Asia																		
Brunei	<u>57</u>	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	7.5%	6.1%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	2.5%
Cambodia		1.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	3.1%	1.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%
Indonesia	<u>58</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%
Laos						8.7%	8.1%	7.5%	5.8%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%
Malaysia	<u>59</u>	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.3%
Myanmar	<u>60</u>	2.1%	3.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%
Philippines	<u>61</u>	2.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%
Singapore		4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.4%
Thailand		2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Timor-Leste	<u>62</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX			
Viet Nam	<u>63</u>	7.1%	7.3%	7.9%	5.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.6%									2.1%	2.0%
Oceania																		
Australia		2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%
Fiji	<u>† 64</u>	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
New Zealand		2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%
Papua New Guinea	<u>‡ 65</u>	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
Europe																		
Central Europe																		
Albania	<u>§ ¶ 66</u>	5.6%	5.2%	5.9%	5.8%	4.7%	3.2%	2.5%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	<u>† ¶ 67</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX											3.9%	2.4%	1.9%
Bulgaria	<u>† 68</u>		4.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.4%
Croatia	<u>69</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	7.6%	10.7%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	8.9%	6.6%	4.4%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.0%	1.8%
Czechia	<u>70</u>	XXX	xxx	XXX	xxx	xxx	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%
Czechoslovakia	<u>71</u>						XXX	XXX	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Estonia	<u>72</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
German DR	<u>73</u>			XXX	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Hungary		3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%
Kosovo		XXX	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Latvia	<u>74</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%
Lithuania		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%
Montenegro	<u>75</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
North Macedonia	<u>76</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	6.1%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%
Poland	<u>77</u>	2.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Romania		4.2%	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	2.7%	3.1%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%
Serbia	<u>78</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					3.5%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	5.2%	4.0%	4.2%	3.4%	3.0%
Slovakia	Ť	XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	XXX	2.0%	1.9%	3.2%	3.0%	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Slovenia		XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Yugoslavia	<u>79</u>					XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Eastern Europe																		
Armenia	<u>† 80</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.2%	2.3%		4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Azerbaijan	81	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.4%	5.0%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%
Belarus		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1.6%	2.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
Georgia	<u>† 82</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%
Moldova	<u>† ¶ 83</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Russia	<u>84</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	4.4%	4.2%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%
Ukraine	<u>§ 85</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%
USSR	<u>84</u>					XXX												
Western Europe																		
Austria		1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Belgium		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%
Cyprus	ŧ	5.7%	5.4%	7.4%	7.3%	9.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.0%	4.5%	5.6%	4.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%
Denmark		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
Finland	<u>86</u>	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%
France		3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%
Germany		2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Greece	<u>† 87</u>	4.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%	2.5%	2.6%
Iceland										• •								
Ireland	<u>88</u>	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Italy	<u>89</u>	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Luxembourg	Ť	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%
Malta		1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Netherlands		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Norway		2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%
Portugal	<u>90</u>	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%
Spain	<u>91</u>	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%
Sweden	<u>†¶92</u>	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%
Switzerland	<u>93</u>	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
UK	<u>94</u>	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Middle East																		
Bahrain	<u>95</u>	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	4.7%	4.0%
Egypt	¶	5.1%	4.0%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%
Iran	<u>96</u>	6.3%	4.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%
Iraq	<u>97</u>	• •				• •	• •	• •									• •	1.7%
Israel	<u>98</u>	15.9%	12.4%	12.4%	15.6%	10.9%	11.5%	10.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	6.5%	6.3%	6.5%	6.6%	6.5%	6.4%
Jordan		9.4%	9.1%	7.8%	10.0%	6.9%	7.0%	6.5%	4.5%	6.0%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	5.9%	5.4%	6.0%	5.1%
Kuwait	<u>99</u>	8.2%	8.5%	48.5%	117.3%	31.8%	12.4%	13.3%	13.6%	10.3%	8.1%	8.8%	7.6%	7.2%	7.7%	7.4%	6.5%	5.8%
Lebanon		1.2%		7.6%	5.2%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	4.5%
Oman	<u>‡ 100</u>	13.7%	12.5%	12.4%	11.1%	12.2%	11.5%	11.8%	11.0%	9.4%	9.4%	9.5%	8.6%	8.1%	9.4%	9.3%	9.1%	9.0%
Qatar		16.3%	13.1%	10.7%	13.0%	• •	• •	• •			• •					3.9%	3.3%	2.4%
Saudi Arabia	<u>§ 101</u>	15.2%	13.4%	14.0%	12.5%	11.3%	12.5%	10.6%	9.3%	8.5%	11.0%	14.3%	11.4%	10.5%	11.4%	9.8%	8.7%	8.1%
Syria		7.9%	8.0%	6.9%	10.4%	9.0%	7.2%	7.4%	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%	6.2%	5.5%
Turkey	I	2.9%	3.1%	3.5%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.3%	2.7%
UAE	<u>102</u>	• •		•••		• •	• •	• •			6.8%	8.6%	7.7%	8.3%	5.6%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%
Yemen	<u>103</u>	XXX	XXX	6.6%	7.0%	7.3%	7.1%	8.4%	6.4%	5.3%	5.8%	6.1%	5.2%	4.9%	5.5%	6.9%	6.9%	5.3%
Yemen, North	<u>104</u>			XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Arrica North Africa Algeria 1 2.8% 2.6% 2.9% 3.0% 3.8% 3.5% 4.3% 4.5% 4.8% 5.5% 6.3% 6.4% 5.9% 5.5% 6.0% 6.7% Libya 1 1 0.9% 1.5% 3.7% 7.6% 15.5% </th <th>Country A fuing</th> <th>Notes</th> <th>2005</th> <th>2006</th> <th>2007</th> <th>2008</th> <th>2009</th> <th>2010</th> <th>2011</th> <th>2012</th> <th>2013</th> <th>2014</th> <th>2015</th> <th>2016</th> <th>2017</th> <th>2018</th> <th>2019</th> <th>2020</th>	Country A fuing	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Algeria12.8%2.6%2.9%3.0%3.8%3.5%4.3%4.5%4.8%5.5%6.3%6.4%5.9%5.5%6.0%6.7%Libya $\ddagger \P 2$ 1.5%1.1%0.9%1.5% <th< td=""><td>Africa</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	Africa																	
Libya 1 1% 0.9% 1.5% 3.7% 7.6% 15.5%	0		2 00 (a (0)	a	a	2	2 50/	4.20/	4 50 (4.00/		6.00/	6 40 (5 00 (5 50/	6.00/	6 70 (
Morocco 3 3.3% 3.1% 3.0% 3.2% 3.3% 3.4% 3.3% 3.5% 3.8% 3.7% 3.2% 3.2% 3.1% 3.1% 4.3% Tunisia 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.3% 1.6% 1.5% 1.6% 1.9% 2.3% 2.4% 2.1% 2.1% 2.6% 2.9% Sub-Saharan Angola 4 3.7% 3.8% 3.1% 3.6% 4.7% 4.2% 3.3% 3.2% 4.5% 4.7% 3.1% 2.6% 2.9% Sub-Saharan	-	<u> </u>						3.5%	4.3%				6.3%	6.4%	5.9%	5.5%	6.0%	6.7%
Tunisia 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.3% 1.6% 1.5% 1.6% 1.9% 2.3% 2.4% 2.1% 2.1% 2.6% 2.9% Sub-Saharan Angola 4 3.7% 3.8% 3.1% 3.6% 4.7% 4.2% 3.3% 3.2% 4.5% 4.7% 3.1% 2.6% 2.9% Benin 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% Botswana 2.9% 2.7% 2.8% 3.0% 3.2% 2.4% 2.1% 2.5% 1.9% 1.6% 1.6% 1.6% Burkina Faso 1 1.4% 1.6% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.3% 1.6% 1.6% 2.9% 2.7% 2.6% 2.9%	•																	
Sub-Saharan Angola 4 3.7% 3.8% 3.1% 3.6% 4.7% 4.2% 3.3% 3.2% 4.5% 4.7% 3.1% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 1.6% 1.6% Benin 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.9% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% Botswana 2.9% 2.7% 2.8% 3.0% 3.2% 2.7% 2.3% 2.1% 2.1% 2.7% 3.3% 3.0% 2.7% 2.8% 3.5% Burkina Faso 1 1.4% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 1.6% 2.2% 2.6% 2.7%		<u>3</u>																
Angola 4 3.7% 3.8% 3.1% 3.6% 4.7% 4.2% 3.3% 3.2% 4.5% 4.7% 3.1% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 1.6% 1.6% Benin 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.9% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% Botswana 2.9% 2.7% 2.8% 3.0% 3.2% 2.7% 2.4% 2.3% 2.1% 2.1% 2.7% 3.3% 3.0% 2.7% 2.8% 3.5% 3.5% Burkina Faso 1 1.4% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 1.6% 2.2% 2.6% 2.7%			1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%	2.6%	2.9%
Benin 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% Botswana 2.9% 2.7% 2.8% 3.0% 3.2% 2.7% 2.4% 2.3% 2.1% 2.1% 2.7% 3.3% 3.0% 2.7% 2.8% 3.5% Burkina Faso 1 1.4% 1.2% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.6% 2.2% 2.6% 2.7%																		
Botswana 2.9% 2.7% 2.8% 3.0% 3.2% 2.7% 2.4% 2.3% 2.1% 2.7% 3.3% 3.0% 2.7% 2.8% 3.5% Burkina Faso 1 1.4% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 1.6% 2.7% 2.8% 3.5%	Angola	<u>4</u>	3.7%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%	4.7%	4.2%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	4.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%
Burkina Faso <u>†</u> 1.4% 1.2% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.6% 2.2% 2.6% 2.7%	Benin		0.7%	0.7%		0.7%				0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
	Botswana		2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.7%	2.8%	3.5%
Burundi <u>±</u> 4.4% 3.5% 3.4% 2.7% 2.5% 2.4% 2.1% 2.2% 2.1% 1.9% 1.9% 2.5% 2.0%	Burkina Faso	t	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%
	Burundi	<u>‡</u>	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	2.7%				2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.5%	2.0%
Cameroon § 1.2% 1.3% 1.3% 1.3% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.1% 1.1% 1.2% 1.2% 1.1% 1.1	Cameroon	§	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Cape Verde 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6%	Cape Verde		0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Central African Rep. <u>± 5</u> 1.2% 1.1% 1.6% 1.8% 2.6% 2.3% 2.0% 3.2% 2.3% 1.7% 1.5% 1.4% 1.4% 1.9% 1.9%	Central African Rep.	<u>‡ 5</u>	1.2%		1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	3.2%	2.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%
Chad 0.8% 3.0% 4.5% 5.9% 8.0% 5.8% 5.0% 5.6% 2.8% 2.0% 3.1% 2.2% 2.3% 2.2% 3.1%	Chad		0.8%	3.0%	4.5%	5.9%	8.0%	5.8%	5.0%		5.6%	2.8%	2.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	3.1%
Congo, Republic of § 1.7% 1.6% 2.3% 2.0% 1.8% 2.6% 5.0% 6.4% 4.2% 2.5% 2.7% 3.4%	Congo, Republic of	ş	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%		1.8%			2.6%	5.0%		6.4%	4.2%	2.5%	2.7%	3.4%
Congo, Dem. Rep. <u>6</u> 1.4% 1.4% 1.3% 0.8% 0.7% 0.9% 0.9% 1.1% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 0.8% 0.6% 0.7% 0.7%	Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%
Côte d'Ivoire <u>7</u> 1.5% 1.5% 1.6% 1.5% 1.7% 1.6% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.5% 1.7% 1.7% 1.3% 1.4% 1.2% 1.3%	Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%
Djibouti 6.3% 6.4% 4.1% 3.7%	Djibouti		6.3%	6.4%	4.1%	3.7%												
Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinea				1.5%	1.5%	2.5%					0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%			
Eritrea <u>8</u>	Eritrea	8																
Ethiopia 2.8% 2.3% 1.9% 1.5% 1.2% 1.1% 1.1% 0.9% 0.8% 0.8% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5%	Ethiopia																	
Gabon 9 1.2% 1.3% 1.9% 1.5% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.1% 1.2% 1.4% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.8% 1.5% 1.6% 1.	-	9																
Gambia $\frac{1}{10}$ 0.3% 0.4% 1.1% 0.5% 0.8% 0.8% 1.2% 1.0% 0.7% 0.8% 0.8%																		
Ghana 11 0.4% 0.5% 0.4% 0.6% 0.8% 0.5% 0.4%																		

Country	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Guinea	<u>12</u>								2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%
Guinea-Bissau	<u>13</u>	2.1%				1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%	1.7%
Kenya		1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Lesotho		2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.5%	2.5%	2.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%
Liberia	<u>14</u>	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Madagascar	<u>15</u>	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Malawi		1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%
Mali	¶	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	2.4%	2.6%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	3.3%
Mauritania	<u>‡</u>	3.1%	2.7%	••	3.1%	3.1%		• •	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.5%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	<u>16</u>	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%
Namibia	<u>17</u>	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	4.2%	4.4%	3.8%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.3%
Niger		1.0%	••	••	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%		2.2%	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%
Nigeria	<u>18</u>	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Rwanda	<u>19</u>	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
Senegal	<u>§ ¶ 20</u>	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%
Seychelles		1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	2.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%
Sierra Leone	<u>21</u>	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
Somalia	<u>22</u>																
South Africa		1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
South Sudan	<u>23</u>	XXX			5.8%	5.0%	4.1%	6.1%	8.8%	6.6%	8.6%	10.6%	4.6%	2.4%	3.6%	3.6%	
Sudan	<u>‡ 24</u>	4.4%	4.6%	5.3%	5.0%	5.5%					• •	2.7%	2.7%	3.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.1%
eSwatini	<u>‡ 25</u>	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%
Tanzania		0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Togo		1.5%			1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	3.1%	2.0%
Uganda		1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	2.6%
Zambia		1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%
Zimbabwe	<u>26</u>	1.6%	2.2%		• •		0.8%	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%	

Country	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Americas																	
Central America an	d the Cari	bbean															
Belize		1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%
Costa Rica	<u>27</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	<u>28</u>					3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%		
Dominican Rep.		0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
El Salvador	<u>29</u>	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%
Guatemala		0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Haiti	<u>30</u>									0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Honduras	$\frac{30}{31}$	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%
Jamaica		0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%
Mexico		0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Nicaragua	<u>32</u>	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Panama	<u>33</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago		0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
North America																	
Canada		1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
USA	<u>34</u>	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	4.8%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.7%
South America																	
Argentina	<u>35</u>	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Bolivia	<u>36</u>	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Brazil		1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%
Chile	<u>§ 37</u>	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
Colombia	<u>38</u>	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%
Ecuador	<u>39</u>	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%
Guyana	<u>‡ 40</u>	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.2%
Paraguay	<u>41</u>	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Peru	<u>42</u>	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Uruguay		2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%
Venezuela	<u>43</u>	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%	2.2%			

Country Americas	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Central Asia</i> Kazakhstan	<u>† 44</u>	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%
Kyrgyzstan	45	1.6%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.170	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.170	1.7%	1.6%	0.9% 1.6%	1.1%	1.1%
Tajikistan	<u>10</u>			1.570	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%		1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Turkmenistan	<u>46</u>	•••	•••		1.070					•••			1.270				
Uzbekistan	47			••	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	• •		3.6%	•••	
East Asia		••	••	••	•••	•••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	•••	5.070		••
China	<u>48</u>	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Japan	† 49	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
Korea, North	<u>50</u>																
Korea, South	<u>51</u>	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%
Mongolia		1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Taiwan		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%
South Asia																	
Afghanistan	<u>52</u>	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%
Bangladesh	<u>53</u>	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
India	<u>54</u>	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.9%
Nepal	¶	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%
Pakistan	<u>‡ 55</u>	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%
Sri Lanka	<u>56</u>	2.6%	2.8%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%
South-East Asia																	
Brunei	<u>57</u>	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	2.6%	3.1%	4.1%
Cambodia	-	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%
Indonesia	<u>58</u>	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%
Laos	-	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	••	•••	••	••	••	••	••
Malaysia	<u>59</u>	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
Myanmar	<u>60</u>	1.4%		••	•••	••	••	••	3.9%	4.0%	3.8%	4.3%	4.1%	3.6%	2.3%	2.1%	2.9%
Philippines	<u>61</u>	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%
Singapore		4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%
Thailand		1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%

Country	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Timor-Leste	<u>62</u>	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%
Viet Nam	<u>63</u>	1.8%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%		
Oceania																	
Australia		1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%
Fiji	<u>† 64</u>	1.3%	1.6%	2.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%
New Zealand		1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%
Papua New Guinea	<u>‡ 65</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Europe																	
Central Europe																	
Albania	<u>§ ¶ 66</u>	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	<u>† ¶ 67</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Bulgaria	<u>† 68</u>	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	3.1%	1.8%
Croatia	<u>69</u>	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%
Czechia	<u>70</u>	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%
Czechoslovakia	<u>71</u>	XXX															
Estonia	<u>72</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.3%
German DR	<u>73</u>	XXX															
Hungary		1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%
Kosovo		XXX	XXX	XXX	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%
Latvia	<u>74</u>	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%
Lithuania		1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%
Montenegro	<u>75</u>	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.1%
North Macedonia	<u>76</u>	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%
Poland	<u>77</u>	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%
Romania		2.0%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%
Serbia	<u>78</u>	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.2%	2.1%
Slovakia	ţ	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%	1.8%
Slovenia		1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Yugoslavia	<u>79</u>	XXX															

Country	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Eastern Europe																	
Armenia	<u>† 80</u>	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.1%	3.8%	4.1%	4.8%	4.9%
Azerbaijan	<u>81</u>	2.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%	5.4%
Belarus		1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Georgia	<u>† 82</u>	3.3%	5.2%	9.2%	8.5%	5.6%	3.7%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%
Moldova	<u>† ¶ 83</u>	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Russia	<u>84</u>	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.9%	5.4%	4.2%	3.7%	3.8%	4.3%
Ukraine	<u>§ 85</u>	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	2.2%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	3.5%	4.1%
USSR	<u>84</u>	XXX															
Western Europe																	
Austria		0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Belgium		1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%
Cyprus	Ť	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.8%
Denmark		1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Finland	<u>86</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%
France		2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%
Germany		1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%
Greece	<u>† 87</u>	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%
Iceland			• •				• •										• •
Ireland	<u>88</u>	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Italy	<u>89</u>	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%
Luxembourg	t	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%
Malta		0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Netherlands		1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%
Norway		1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%
Portugal	<u>90</u>	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%
Spain	<u>91</u>	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
Sweden	<u>†¶92</u>	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%
Switzerland	<u>93</u>	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
UK	<u>94</u>	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%

Country	Notes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Middle East																	
Bahrain	<u>95</u>	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%
Egypt	ſ	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Iran	<u>96</u>	3.0%	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.1%	2.2%
Iraq	<u>¶ 97</u>	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	3.0%	5.4%	3.5%	3.9%	2.9%	3.4%	4.1%
Israel	<u>98</u>	6.3%	6.0%	6.4%	6.4%	6.1%	5.9%	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	5.6%
Jordan		4.8%	4.7%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	4.7%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%	4.6%	4.6%	5.0%
Kuwait	<u>99</u>	4.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	5.0%	5.9%	5.6%	5.1%	5.5%	6.5%
Lebanon		4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.7%	4.5%	5.1%	4.5%	5.0%	4.7%	3.0%
Oman	<u>‡ 100</u>	8.8%	8.1%	7.7%	5.7%	7.0%	6.4%	7.4%	12.1%	11.1%	10.1%	10.9%	12.1%	9.6%	9.5%	8.6%	10.9%
Qatar		2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%					• •	••				
Saudi Arabia	<u>§ 101</u>	7.7%	7.8%	8.5%	7.4%	9.6%	8.6%	7.2%	7.7%	9.0%	10.7%	13.3%	9.9%	10.2%	9.5%	7.8%	8.4%
Syria		5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%					• •					
Turkey	I	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%
UAE	<u>102</u>	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	5.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.1%	6.0%	5.6%	• •					
Yemen	<u>103</u>	4.9%	4.3%	4.9%	4.4%	5.7%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	4.0%	• •		• •			
Yemen, North	<u>104</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX							

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.