

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Africa																	
<i>North Africa</i>																	
Algeria	<u>1</u>	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%
Libya	<u>‡ 1 2</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1%	5.3%	3.8%	3.1%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%
Morocco	<u>3</u>	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%
Tunisia		2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>																	
Angola	<u>4</u>	22.0%	19.4%	17.5%	7.1%	5.7%	17.5%	5.7%	4.7%	2.4%	6.0%	2.6%	17.3%	6.4%	4.5%	2.9%	3.8%
Benin		2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%
Botswana		4.9%	3.6%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%
Burkina Faso	†	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Burundi	‡	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	6.3%	4.9%	6.1%	5.4%	5.5%
Cameroon	§	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Cape Verde		1.9%	..	..	..	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
Central African Rep.	<u>‡ 5</u>	..	..	..	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	..	..	..	..	..	1.1%	1.4%
Chad		5.3%	3.9%	2.0%	..	1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	..	..	4.3%	4.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9%	2.3%	2.7%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	..	..	..	..	..	5.2%	..	..	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%	..	..	0.9%
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	..	0.8%	0.8%	..	..	..	..	..	1.4%
Djibouti		..	..	..	6.7%	6.8%	6.2%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	5.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.1%	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0%	2.0%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	21.3%	12.7%	19.5%	20.3%	11.9%	32.5%	34.4%	32.7%	22.1%	20.7%	20.9%
Ethiopia	<u>9</u>	8.5%	10.3%	9.7%	5.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.2%	2.1%	3.3%	7.3%	9.5%	7.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%
Gabon	<u>10</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Gambia	<u>‡ 11</u>	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Ghana	<u>12</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Guinea	13	..	..	..	2.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%	..	..	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	3.1%	3.3%	2.4%
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	0.2%	..	..	..	..	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	..	2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Kenya		2.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
Lesotho		3.4%	4.3%	3.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%
Liberia	15	2.4%	..	..	7.2%	10.1%	19.0%	29.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar		1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Malawi		1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%
Mali	¶	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	..	..	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Mauritania		4.5%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.9%	4.0%	2.7%	4.0%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	16	5.3%	5.9%	5.9%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Namibia	17	xxx	xxx	..	5.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%	2.6%
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%
Nigeria	18	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%
Rwanda	19	1.6%	1.8%	3.7%	5.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.4%	0.6%	5.3%	4.2%	4.4%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Seychelles		4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.4%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
Sierra Leone	21	0.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%	..	..	2.5%	2.7%	2.2%	2.1%
Somalia	22	17.4%	1.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23	4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
South Sudan	24	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	‡ 25	3.6%	..	4.8%	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.4%	4.0%	4.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%
eSwatini	‡ 26	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%
Tanzania		2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%
Togo		3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	2.6%	2.0%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7%
Uganda		2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%
Zambia		2.4%	4.2%	3.4%	2.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	..	1.6%
Zimbabwe	27	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.9%	7.1%	2.3%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Americas																	
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>																	
Belize		..	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	..	..	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%
Costa Rica	28	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%
El Salvador	30	4.3%	4.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%
Guatemala		1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%
Haiti	31	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	32	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%	1.5%	..	1.2%	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%
Jamaica		0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Mexico		0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Nicaragua	33	..	..	..	4.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%
Panama	34	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	0.5%	0.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
<i>North America</i>																	
Canada		2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
USA	35	6.1%	5.9%	5.6%	4.9%	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%
<i>South America</i>																	
Argentina	36	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%
Bolivia	37	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%
Brazil		2.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%	1.5%
Chile	§ 38	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%
Colombia	39	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	2.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%
Ecuador	40	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.3%
Guyana	‡ 41	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	..	..	..	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%
Paraguay	42	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%
Peru	43	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%
Uruguay		3.2%	3.5%	3.5%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%
Venezuela	44	1.8%	2.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Asia & Oceania																	
<i>Central Asia</i>																	
Kazakhstan	† 45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Kyrgyzstan	46	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
Tajikistan		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%
Turkmenistan	47	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	4.0%	3.1%	2.9%	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	48	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	..	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%
<i>East Asia</i>																	
China	49	..	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%
Japan	50	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Korea, North	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	52	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%
Mongolia		6.3%	6.3%	4.3%	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%
Taiwan		5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%
<i>South Asia</i>																	
Afghanistan	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	54	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
India	55	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%
Nepal	¶	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%
Pakistan	± 56	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	5.6%	5.4%	5.2%	4.2%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%
Sri Lanka		2.4%	1.8%	2.3%	3.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%	2.9%
<i>South-East Asia</i>																	
Brunei	57	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	7.5%	6.1%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%
Cambodia		1.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	3.1%	1.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%
Indonesia	58	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%
Laos		..	..	..	..	8.7%	8.1%	7.5%	5.8%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
Malaysia	59	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.6%
Myanmar	60	2.1%	3.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.1%	1.7%
Philippines	61	2.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Singapore		4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%
Thailand		2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<i>Eastern Europe</i>																	
Armenia	† 77	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.2%	2.3%	..	4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%
Azerbaijan	78	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.4%	5.0%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%
Belarus		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1.6%	2.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
Georgia	† 79	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%
Moldova	† ¶	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Russia	80	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4.4%	4.2%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%
Ukraine	§ 81	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	0.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%
USSR		..	..	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>																	
Austria		1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Belgium		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%
Cyprus	82	5.7%	5.4%	7.4%	7.3%	9.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.0%	4.5%	5.6%	4.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.1%	2.0%
Denmark		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Finland	83	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%
France	84	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%
Germany	85	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Greece		4.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%	2.5%
Iceland	† 86	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland		1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Italy	87	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Luxembourg	88	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%
Malta	†	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Netherlands		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Norway	89	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%
Portugal		2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Spain	90	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Sweden	91	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
UK	93	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Middle East																	
Bahrain	94	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	4.7%
Egypt	¶	5.1%	4.0%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	3.2%
Iran	95	6.3%	4.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%
Iraq	¶96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	97	15.9%	12.4%	12.4%	15.6%	10.9%	11.5%	10.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	6.5%	6.3%	6.5%	6.6%	6.5%
Jordan		9.4%	9.1%	7.8%	10.0%	6.9%	7.0%	6.5%	4.5%	6.0%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	5.9%	5.4%	6.0%
Kuwait	98	8.2%	8.5%	48.5%	117.3%	31.8%	12.4%	13.3%	13.6%	10.3%	8.1%	8.8%	7.6%	7.2%	7.7%	7.4%	6.5%
Lebanon		1.2%	..	7.6%	5.2%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%
Oman	‡99	13.7%	12.5%	12.4%	11.1%	12.2%	11.5%	11.8%	11.0%	9.4%	9.4%	9.5%	8.6%	8.1%	9.4%	9.3%	9.1%
Qatar		16.3%	13.1%	10.7%	13.0%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9%	3.3%
Saudi Arabia	100	15.2%	13.4%	14.0%	12.5%	11.3%	12.5%	10.6%	9.3%	8.5%	11.0%	14.3%	11.4%	10.5%	11.4%	9.8%	8.7%
Syria		7.9%	8.0%	6.9%	10.4%	9.0%	7.2%	7.4%	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%	6.2%
Turkey		2.9%	3.1%	3.5%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	3.3%
UAE	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8%	8.6%	7.7%	8.3%	5.6%	4.9%	4.7%
Yemen	102	xxx	xxx	6.6%	7.0%	7.3%	7.1%	8.4%	6.4%	5.3%	5.8%	6.1%	5.2%	4.9%	5.5%	6.9%	6.9%
Yemen, North	103	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Africa																	
<i>North Africa</i>																	
Algeria	<u>1</u>	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%	3.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%	5.5%	6.3%	6.4%	6.0%	5.5%	6.0%
Libya	<u>† 12</u>	2.1%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	..	..	..	3.7%	7.6%	15.5%	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%
Tunisia		1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%	2.6%
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>																	
Angola	<u>4</u>	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%	4.7%	4.2%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	4.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	1.6%
Benin		0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	..	0.9%	..	..	..	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%
Botswana		3.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.7%	2.8%
Burkina Faso	†	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	2.4%
Burundi	‡	4.9%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	2.7%	..	..	..	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%
Cameroon	§	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%
Cape Verde		0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Central African Rep.	<u>‡ 5</u>	1.2%	1.2%	..	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	3.2%	2.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Chad		1.0%	0.8%	3.0%	4.5%	5.9%	8.0%	5.8%	5.0%	..	5.6%	2.8%	2.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%
Congo, Republic of	§	2.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	..	1.8%	..	..	2.6%	5.0%	..	6.4%	4.3%	2.6%	2.7%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%
Djibouti		5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	4.1%	3.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	1.5%	1.5%	2.5%	..	..	..	..	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	<u>9</u>	3.1%	2.8%	2.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Gabon	<u>10</u>	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%	..	..	..	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%
Gambia	<u>‡ 11</u>	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	..	..	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	1.0%	..	..	0.7%	0.8%
Ghana	<u>12</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Guinea	13	2.2%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	2.1%	..	..	..	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	..	..
Kenya		1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Lesotho		2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.5%	2.5%	2.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%
Liberia	15	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Madagascar		1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Malawi		0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%
Mali	¶	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	2.4%	2.6%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%
Mauritania		3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	..	3.1%	3.1%	..	..	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	16	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%
Namibia	17	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	4.2%	4.4%	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%
Niger		1.1%	1.0%	..	..	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%	..	2.2%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%
Nigeria	18	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Rwanda	19	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%
Seychelles		1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	2.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
Sierra Leone	21	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
South Sudan	24	xxx	xxx	..	..	5.8%	5.0%	4.1%	6.1%	8.8%	6.6%	8.6%	10.6%	4.6%	2.4%	3.7%	3.4%
Sudan	‡ 25	5.8%	4.4%	4.6%	5.3%	5.9%	6.0%	..	..	..	..	..	2.7%	2.7%	3.5%	1.8%	1.6%
eSwatini	‡ 26	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%
Tanzania		1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Togo		1.6%	1.6%	..	..	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	3.1%
Uganda		2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	3.0%	2.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	2.1%
Zambia		1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%
Zimbabwe	27	3.0%	1.6%	2.2%	..	..	..	0.8%	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.2%	0.7%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Americas																	
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>																	
Belize		0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Costa Rica	28	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	29	..	..	..	..	..	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	..
Dominican Rep.		0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
El Salvador	30	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Guatemala		0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%
Haiti	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Honduras	32	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Jamaica		0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%
Mexico		0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Nicaragua	33	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Panama	34	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago		0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
<i>North America</i>																	
Canada		1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
USA	35	4.0%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	4.8%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%
<i>South America</i>																	
Argentina	36	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Bolivia	37	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
Brazil		1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%
Chile	38	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%
Colombia	39	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%
Ecuador	40	1.9%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%
Guyana	41	2.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%
Paraguay	42	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
Peru	43	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Uruguay		2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%
Venezuela	44	1.3%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	..	..

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Asia & Oceania																	
<i>Central Asia</i>																	
Kazakhstan	† 45	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%
Kyrgyzstan	46	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%
Tajikistan		1.1%	..	..	..	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	..	1.1%	1.2%	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6%	..
<i>East Asia</i>																	
China	49	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Japan	50	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Korea, North	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	52	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%
Mongolia		1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Taiwan		2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
<i>South Asia</i>																	
Afghanistan	53	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%
Bangladesh	54	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
India	55	2.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%
Nepal	¶	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Pakistan	† 56	4.0%	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%
Sri Lanka		3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%
<i>South-East Asia</i>																	
Brunei	57	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	2.6%	3.3%
Cambodia		1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%
Indonesia	58	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Laos		0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Myanmar	60	1.7%	1.4%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	61	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	1.0%
Singapore		4.4%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%
Thailand		1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<i>Eastern Europe</i>																	
Armenia	† 77	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.1%	3.8%	4.9%	4.9%
Azerbaijan	78	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%
Belarus		1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Georgia	† 79	1.4%	3.3%	5.2%	9.2%	8.5%	5.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%
Moldova	† ¶	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Russia	80	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.1%	4.9%	5.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.9%
Ukraine	§ 81	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	2.2%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	3.4%
USSR		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>																	
Austria		0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Belgium		1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Cyprus	82	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%
Denmark		1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%
Finland	83	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
France	84	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Germany	85	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Greece		2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
Iceland	† 86	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland		0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Italy	87	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
Luxembourg	88	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Malta	†	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Netherlands		1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Norway	89	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%
Portugal		2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%
Spain	90	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%
Sweden	91	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
UK	93	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Middle East																	
Bahrain	94	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%
Egypt	¶	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%
Iran	95	2.8%	3.0%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.9%	2.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.3%
Iraq	¶ 96	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	3.0%	5.4%	3.5%	3.9%	2.9%	3.5%
Israel	97	6.4%	6.3%	6.0%	6.4%	6.4%	6.1%	5.9%	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.3%
Jordan		5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%	4.8%	4.7%	4.7%
Kuwait	98	5.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	5.0%	5.8%	5.6%	5.1%	5.6%
Lebanon		4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.7%	4.5%	5.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.2%
Oman	‡ 99	9.0%	8.8%	8.1%	7.7%	5.7%	7.0%	6.3%	7.4%	12.1%	11.1%	10.1%	10.9%	12.0%	9.6%	9.5%	8.8%
Qatar		2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	100	8.1%	7.7%	7.8%	8.5%	7.4%	9.6%	8.6%	7.2%	7.7%	9.0%	10.7%	13.3%	9.9%	10.2%	9.5%	8.0%
Syria		5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%
UAE	101	4.6%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	5.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.1%	6.0%	5.6%	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	102	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	4.9%	4.4%	5.7%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	4.0%	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.